

ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

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A Sesquicentennial Project of the Virginia Center for Civil War Studies

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Introductions (See Summary Books & Resources Tab or Tab I)

	A Name for the American Struggle in the 1860's	James I. Robertson, Jr.
	Sesquicentennial: A Retrospective on the Civil War	William C. Davis
	Twenty Good Reasons to Study the Civil War	John C. Waugh

List of Published Topics (See Individual Letter Tabs)

	20 th Maine Volunteers 54 th Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment (Colored)	Timothy J. Orr George H. Junne, Jr.
A	The Abolitionist Movement African American Soldiers The Alabama Affair Edward Porter Alexander Bloody Bill Anderson The Antebellum Period The Campaign and Battle of Antietam On the Road to Appomattox Arming The Confederacy Small Arms and Ammunition Army of the Cumberland Robert E. Lee and The Army of Northern Virginia The Army of the Potomac Civil War Artillery Atlanta in the Civil War Atlanta Campaign: Dalton to the Chattahoochee Atlanta Campaign: Peachtree Creek to the City's Surrender	Julie L. Holcomb Barbara A. Gannon Donald Rakestraw Maury Klein Matthew C. Hulbert Dorothy Denneen Volo & James M. Volo Mark Grimsley Christopher M. Calkins Robert C. Whisonant Dean S. Thomas David A. Powell J. Tracy Power Lawrence A. Kreiser, Jr. Michael A. Martorelli Marc Wortman Stephen Davis Stephen Davis
B	Balloon Reconnaissance Clara Barton The Battle of Ball's Bluff	Charles M. Evans Marian Moser Jones James A. Morgan III

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D	<p>Varina Howell Davis Death and the American Civil War The Democratic Party Desertion, Cowardice and Punishment</p>	<p>Joan E. Cashin Annie B. Powers Al Ronzoni Dr. Mark A. Weitz</p>

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	John Bell Hood Civil War Hospitals Oliver Otis Howard How the Civil War Created a Nation	Brian Miller Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart David K. Thomson David Goldfield
I	Immigrants in the Union Army Introduction to the American Civil War The Irish Brigade The Iron Brigade Battle of the Ironclads The Battles of Iuka and Corinth	Ryan W. Keating Various Authors Thomas J. Craughwell Lance J. Herdegen John V. Quarstein Daniel T. Davis
J	“Stonewall” Jackson: Christian Soldier John Brown’s Raid Joseph E. Johnston The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War The Jones-Imboden Raid Civil War Journalism	James I. Robertson, Jr. Evan Carton Stephen Cushman Bruce Tap Darrell L. Collins Ford Risley
K	Bleeding Kansas The Kansas Nebraska Act of 1854 Kentucky in the Civil War 1861-1862 The Battle of Second Kernstown The Knoxville Campaign The Ku Klux Klan	Nicole Etcheson Debra L. McArthur Steven Bernstein Kyle Rothemich Daniel F. O’Connell Kathleen L. Gorman
L	Robert E. Lee The Lieber Code Abraham Lincoln The Lincoln Assassination The Words of Lincoln The Lincoln-Douglas Debates The Battle of Lookout Mountain The Lost Cause	Elizabeth Brown Pryor Burrus M. Carnahan Orville Vernon Burton & Lewie Reece Edward Steers, Jr. Harold Holzer Owen Muelder Jack H. Lepa Lloyd A. Hunter
M	The Battle of Malvern Hill Manifest Destiny Maps and the Civil War George G. Meade The Battle of Mechanicsville Civil War Medicine Memorial Art and Architecture The Mexican American War The Mine Run Campaign The Missouri Compromise of 1820 The Struggle for Missouri The Battle of Mobile Bay John Singleton Mosby	Brian K. Burton Michael A. Morrison Earl B. McElfresh Richard A. Sauers Brian Burton Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Michael W. Panhorst Michael A. Morrison Dr. James. K. Bryant Matthew Mason Elle Harvell Christopher L. Kolakowski Erick W. Buckland
N	The Battle of New Bern The Battle of New Market	Richard A. Sauers Charles R. Knight

	The North Anna Campaign The Nullification Crisis	Gordon C. Rhea Lucas Kelley
O	Occupation: Federal Military Government in the South The Official Records The Civil War Online and Digital History Civil War Military Organization The Orphan Brigade	Jacqueline G. Campbell Alan C. Aimone William G. Kurtz Garry E. Adelman Kent Masterson Brown
P	Partisans and Guerrillas The Battle of Pea Ridge/Elkhorn Tavern John C. Pemberton The Peninsula Campaign Civil War Pensions The Battle of Perryville and Bragg's Kentucky Campaign Personal Liberty Laws The Siege of Petersburg Civil War Photography Picketing, Skirmishing, and Sharpshooting George E. Pickett Pickett's Charge Union and Confederate Politics Popular Sovereignty The Port Hudson Campaign The Port Royal Experiment Presidents Who Were Civil War Veterans Prisoner Exchange and Parole Confederate Prisons Union Prisons The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski	Daniel E. Sutherland Richard H. Owens Michael B. Ballard Glenn David Brasher Kathleen L. Gorman Kenneth W. Noe H. Robert Baker A. Wilson Greene Bob Zeller Fred L. Ray Lesley J. Gordon John M. Priest Michael Landis Christopher Childers Lawrence Lee Hewitt Ben Parten W. Dennis Keating Roger Pickenpaugh Roger Pickenpaugh Roger Pickenpaugh Herbert M. Schiller
R	A Railroad War The Rebel Yell Memory and Legacy of Reconstruction Reenacting Religion in the Civil War The Republican Party to 1865 Richmond Capital of the Confederacy The Battle of Rich Mountain William Starke Rosecrans	George A. McLean, Jr. Richard G. Williams, Jr. Bruce E. Baker Clint Johnson George C. Rable Timothy M. Roberts Mary A. DeCredico Charles P. Poland, Jr. Frank P. Varney
S	The Battle of Savage's Station Secession Raphael Semmes and the CSS Alabama The Seven Days Battles Stonewall Jackson's 1862 Shenandoah Valley Campaign Sheridan's 1864 Valley Campaign	Brian K. Burton William A. Link Stephen Fox Brian K. Burton Jonathan A. Noyalas Jonathan A. Noyalas

	William Tecumseh Sherman Sherman's March to the Sea The Battle of Shiloh Sibley's New Mexico Campaign Daniel E. Sickles Slave Narratives Slavery Soldiers of the Press Southern Unionism The Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse Stoneman's 1865 Raid The Battle of Stones River The Stonewall Brigade Civil War Strategies 1861-1865 Fort Sumter Surrenders After Appomattox	John F. Marszalek Paul G. Ashdown & Edward Caudill Timothy B. Smith Miles Mathews James A. Hessler Michael E. Woods Calvin Schermerhorn James M. Volo David Williams Gordon C. Rhea Chris Hartley William G. Kurtz Richard G. Williams, Jr. Donald J. Stoker David W. Detzer Chuck Hamilton
T	Tariffs in the American Civil War The Telegraph George H. Thomas The Trent Affair Harriet Tubman The Tullahoma Campaign	Phillip W. Magness David Hochfelder Christopher J. Einolf Donald Rakestraw Kate C. Larson Daniel F. O'Connell
U	Uncle Tom's Cabin The Underground Railroad Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements The US-Dakota War United States Sanitary Commission	David S. Reynolds Fergus M. Bordewich Alan C. Aimone Kathleen L. Gorman Patricia L. Richard
V	Union and Confederate Veterans The Vicksburg Campaign	James Marten Michael B. Ballard
W	The War Begins Washington: Capital of the Union The 35 th Star: The Civil War in West Virginia Civil War Widows The Battle of the Wilderness The Campaign and Battle of Wilson's Creek	David W. Detzer Kenneth J. Winkle Richard H. Owens Angela E. Elder Gordon C. Rhea Richard W. Hatcher III

The following Topics are under development and will be published soon.

List of Topics Under Development

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A	The War in Appalachia Confederate Armories, Arsenals and Foundries	Steve Nash Not Assigned
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B	Battlefield Preservation The Battle of Big Bethel Blueprint for Modern America Struggle for the Border States The Brooks-Sumner Affair The Battle of Second Bull Run Other Battles	Garry Adelman John V. Quarstein Michael S. Green Aaron Astor Carl C. Creason Mike Burns J.B. Potter
C	Lincoln's Cabinet Camp Life Confederate Cavalry Cavalry Raids The Battle of Cedar Mountain Civil War Cemeteries Cities The Civil Rights Acts and 13 th -15 th Amendments Class Conflict During the Civil War Commissaries Communications The Confederate Constitution The Confederate Diaspora Post War Treatment of Confederate Leaders Contrabands	Erik B. Alexander Thaddeus Romansky David J. Gerleman Scott Thompson Daniel Welch Richard G. Williams, Jr. Not Assigned Christian Samito Matthew Hintz Peter D. Skirbunt Not Assigned Donald Stelluto Donald C. Simmons Clint Johnson James K. Bryant II
D	Battle of Drewry's Bluff	Matthew P. Eng
E	Early's Washington Raid	David P. Hopkins
F	Civil War Facts and Figures The Battle of Five Forks Flags in the Civil War The Capture of Fort Pulaski Forts and Fortifications The Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands	Thomas R. Flagel Edward Alexander Greg Biggs Herbert Schiller Thomas R. Flagel Randall Miller
G	The Grand Review	Brian Jordan
H	Hampton Roads Peace Conference Harpers Ferry The Helena Campaign	James Conroy Julie Mujic David Schieffler
I	Innovation and Technology Island No. 10	James and Susan Johnson David J. Gerleman
J	Jim Crow Johnny Reb	Amy Wood Richard G. Williams, Jr.
K	The Battle of Kelly's Ford The Battle of First Kernstown Kilpatrick-Dahlgren Raid	Clark B. Hall Phill S. Greenwalt Eric Wittenberg

L	Ladies Memorial Associations Ladies and Soldiers Aid Societies Union and Confederate Military Leadership Military Legacy of the Civil War Civil War Literature Civil War Logistics Lynchburg Campaign	Anderson Rouse Beverly C. Tomek Miles Mathews Hugh Dubrulle Coleman Hutchison Greg Biggs Daniel F. O’Connell
M	Memory of the Civil War The Battle of Memphis Military Intelligence The Battle of Mill Springs/Logan’s Crossroads The Battle of Murfreesboro/Stones River Civil War Music	Brian M. Jordan Matthew P. Eng William Feis Stuart W. Sanders William Kurtz Stephen H. Cornelius
N	Native Americans The Campaign and Battle of Nashville The Effect of the Natural Environment in the Civil War Naval Warfare The Capture of New Orleans Nursing	Rose Stremmlau, Joe Genetin-Pilawa, and Malinda M. Lowery Richard Holloway Matthew Stith Laura J. Davis Charles J. Wexler Karen Egenes
O	Ordnance Departments CSA & USA The Overland Campaign	Michael Martorelli Gordon C. Rhea
P	Paducah Gateway to the Confederacy The Battle of Parker’s Crossroads Soldiers’ Pay Political Generals John Pope Fitz John Porter The Battle of Port Republic Primary Sources	John Cashion Daniel Kennerly Thaddeus Romansky Peter Sicher Robert I. Girardi Brian K. Burton Phillip S. Greenwalt Al McLean
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R	Reconstruction Recreation and Leisure The Red River Campaign Regimental Histories The Fall of Richmond Riverine Warfare	Bradley Proctor Not Assigned Gary D. Joiner Timothy Orr Mary A. DeCredico Caroline Davis
S	The Sand Creek Massacre Sectionalism Sheridan’s Richmond Raid Robert Smalls Statehood: New States in the Civil War States Rights	Ari Kelman Susannah Deily-Swearingen Jimmy Price Ethan Kytle Michael S. Green Richard G. Williams, Jr.

	Kate Stone Sutlers	Fernando Ortiz Richard Holloway
T	Tactical Warfare Hood's Texas Brigade Eastern and Western Theaters Civil War Timeline	Kevin Oliver Rick Eiserman Kristopher D. White Andrew Wiley
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V	Recognition of Valor Confederate Veterans' Organizations	Not Assigned James Johnson
W	Wartime Emancipation Weather Who Was Who in the Civil War The Wounded	Jaime A. Martinez Meg Thompson Not Assigned Glenna Schroeder-Lein
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