

# ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

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A Sesquicentennial Project of the Virginia Center for Civil War Studies

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## Introductions (See Summary Books & Resources Tab or Tab I)

	A Name for the American Struggle in the 1860's	James I. Robertson, Jr.
	Sesquicentennial: A Retrospective on the Civil War	William C. Davis
	Twenty Good Reasons to Study the Civil War	John C. Waugh

## List of Published Topics (See Individual Letter Tabs)

	20 <sup>th</sup> Maine Volunteers 54 <sup>th</sup> Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment (Colored)	Timothy J. Orr George H. Junne, Jr.
A	The Abolitionist Movement African American Soldiers The Alabama Affair Edward Porter Alexander Bloody Bill Anderson The Antebellum Period  The Campaign and Battle of Antietam On the Road to Appomattox Arming The Confederacy Small Arms and Ammunition Army of the Cumberland Robert E. Lee and The Army of Northern Virginia The Army of the Potomac Civil War Artillery Atlanta in the Civil War Atlanta Campaign: Dalton to the Chattahoochee Atlanta Campaign: Peachtree Creek to the City's Surrender	Julie L. Holcomb Barbara A. Gannon Donald Rakestraw Maury Klein Matthew C. Hulbert Dorothy Denneen Volo & James M. Volo Mark Grimsley Christopher M. Calkins Robert C. Whisonant Dean S. Thomas David A. Powell J. Tracy Power Lawrence A. Kreiser, Jr. Michael A. Martorelli Marc Wortman Stephen Davis Stephen Davis
B	Balloon Reconnaissance Clara Barton	Charles M. Evans Marian Moser Jones

	<p>The Battle of Ball’s Bluff                  Civil War Battlefield Preservation                  The Bermuda Hundred Campaign                  Between the Lines Trading                  The Battle of Big Bethel: Jubilation and Despair                  Billy Yank                  The Union Blockade of the Southern States                  Blueprint for Modern America                  Boys of the Civil War                  Mathew B. Brady                  Braxton Bragg                  The Battle of Brandy Station                  The American Civil War in Britain                  John C. Breckinridge                  The Battle of Brice’s Crossroads                  The Bristoe Station Campaign                  The Brooks-Sumner Affair                  James Buchanan                  Bull Run, July 21, 1861                  The Second Battle of Bull Run</p>	<p>James A. Morgan III                  Bob Zeller                  Daniel F. O’Connell                  David G. Surdham                  John V. Quarstein                  Thomas E. Rodgers                  Robert M. Browning, Jr.                  Michael S. Green                  Joel A. Moore                  Carol M. Johnson                  Dr. Judith Lee Hallock                  Clark B. Hall                  Thomas E. Sebrell II                  William C. Davis                  Stewart Bennett                  Jeffrey W. Hunt                  Christopher C. Meyers                  Jean H. Baker                  David Detzer                  Michael Burns</p>
C	<p>The Carolinas Campaign                  Causes of the Civil War                  The Evolution of Union Cavalry 1861-1865                  Cavalry Raids                  The Battle of Cedar Creek                  The Battle of Cedar Mountain                  The Civil War Centennial                  Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain                  Stuart’s Chambersburg Raid                  Chancellorsville                  Chaplains in the Civil War                  Mary Chesnut                  The Battle of Chickamauga                  Children in the Civil War                  Civil Liberties During the Civil War                  Class Conflict in the Union and Confederacy                  Cold Harbor to Petersburg                  Lincoln and Colonization                  Lincoln and Davis: Commanders in Chief                  Command Frictions                  Communications in the Civil War                  The Compromise of 1850                  Confederate Commerce Raiders and Privateers                  The Confederate Constitution                  The Confederate Diaspora                  Confederate Government</p>	<p>Robert M. Dunkerly                  Michael E. Woods                  Laurence D. Schiller                  Scott Thompson                  Jack H. Lepa                  Daniel Welch                  Robert J. Cook                  Jared Peatman                  Ted Alexander                  James K. Bryant II                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Catherine Clinton                  David A. Powell                  James Marten                  Frank J. Williams                  Matthew D. Hintz                  Gordon C. Rhea                  Phillip W. Magness                  Brian R. Dirck                  Philip M. Cole                  Dr. Thomas R. Flagel                  John C. Waugh                  Mark A. Weitz                  Donald L. Stelluto, Jr.                  Dr. Claire M. Wolnisty                  George C. Rable</p>

	<p>Confederate Nationalism  Confederate Veterans' Associations  Conscription  Copperheads  Cotton</p> <p>Jacob Dolson Cox  The Battle of the Crater  George Armstrong Custer  Cycloramas</p>	<p>Paul Quigley  James L. Johnson  John M. Sacher  Jonathan W. White  Barbara Hahn &amp;  Bruce E. Baker  Eugene D. Schmiel  Richard S. Slotkin  Thom Hatch  Yoni Appelbaum</p>
D	<p>Varina Howell Davis  Death and the American Civil War  The Democratic Party  Desertion, Cowardice and Punishment  Soldiers' Diaries and Letters  Union and Confederate Diplomacy in the Civil War  Disease in the Civil War  Stephen A. Douglas  Frederick Douglass  The Dred Scott Case  The Battle of Drewry's Bluff</p>	<p>Joan E. Cashin  Annie B. Powers  Al Ronzoni  Dr. Mark A. Weitz  Ian Delahanty  Howard Jones  Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart  Martin A. Quitt  Frank J. Cirillo  Peter R. Wallenstein  Dan Welch</p>
E	<p>Jubal Early's 1864 Washington Raid  Civil War Economics  Antebellum Military Education of Civil War  Leaders  The Election of 1860  Re-electing Lincoln: The Election of 1864  The Emancipation Proclamation  Union and Confederate Engineer Operations  Environment and the Civil War  Espionage  Experience of Battle</p>	<p>David P. Hopkins, Jr.  Roger Ransom  Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh</p> <p>Christopher C. Meyers  John C. Waugh  Louis P. Masur  Daniel F. O'Connell  Matthew M. Stith  Burrus M. Carnahan  Michael C. C. Adams</p>
F	<p>David Glasgow Farragut  The Civil War in Film  Financing the Civil War  The Fire-Eaters</p> <p>The Battle of Five Forks  Nathan Bedford Forrest  The Confederate Flag  The Fort Henry-Fort Donelson Campaign  Rebel Gibraltar: Fort Fisher  Fort Pillow  The Battle of Franklin  The Battle of Fredericksburg  The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850</p>	<p>Lawrence Lee Hewitt  David B. Sachsman  Michael A. Martorelli  David S. Heidler &amp; Jeanne  T. Heidler  Edward S. Alexander  Michael L. Bradley  John M. Coski  Kendall D. Gott  James L. Walker, Jr.  John V. Cimprich  Wiley Sword  James K. Bryant II  H. Robert Baker</p>

G	<p>The Battle of Gaines' Mill  William Lloyd Garrison  Gender &amp; The Civil War  Gettysburg  The Gettysburg Address  The Battle of Glendale  The Grand Army of the Republic  The Grand Review  Ulysses S. Grant  Grant's Memoirs  The Great Triumvirate</p> <p>Horace Greeley</p>	<p>Brian K. Burton  Julie L. Holcomb  Jacqueline G. Campbell  Garry E. Adelman  Jared Peatman  Brian K. Burton  Anthony Waskie  W. Dennis Keating  Joan Waugh  Chris Mackowski  David S. and Jeanne T. Heidler  Mitchell Snay</p>
H	<p>Habeas Corpus  Wade Hampton III  The Hampton Roads Peace Conference  Winfield Scott Hancock  Harpers Ferry  The Helena Campaign  Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr.  The Home Front: North and South  John Bell Hood  Civil War Hospitals  Oliver Otis Howard  How the Civil War Created a Nation</p>	<p>Frank J. Williams  Robert K. Ackerman  James B. Conroy  Christian Andros  Jon-Erik Gilot  G. David Schieffler  Susan-Mary Grant  Roberta Baxter  Brian Miller  Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart  David K. Thomson  David Goldfield</p>
I	<p>Immigrants in the Union Army  Introduction to the American Civil War  The Irish Brigade  The Iron Brigade  Battle of the Ironclads  Island No. 10  The Battles of Iuka and Corinth</p>	<p>Ryan W. Keating  Various Authors  Thomas J. Craughwell  Lance J. Herdegen  John V. Quarstein  David J. Gerleman  Daniel T. Davis</p>
J	<p>"Stonewall" Jackson: Christian Soldier  Jim Crow  John Brown's Raid  Johnny Reb and his Enduring Legacy  Joseph E. Johnston  The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War  The Jones-Imboden Raid  Civil War Journalism</p>	<p>James I. Robertson, Jr.  Susan Deily-Swearingen  Evan Carton  Richard G. Williams, Jr.  Stephen Cushman  Bruce Tap  Darrell L. Collins  Ford Risley</p>
K	<p>Bleeding Kansas  The Kansas Nebraska Act of 1854  The Battle of Kelly's Ford  Kentucky in the Civil War 1861-1862  The Battle of First Kernstown  The Battle of Second Kernstown</p>	<p>Nicole Etcheson  Debra L. McArthur  Daniel T. Davis  Steven Bernstein  Phillip S. Greenwalt  Kyle Rothemich</p>

	The Knoxville Campaign The Ku Klux Klan	Daniel F. O’Connell Kathleen L. Gorman
L	Ladies Memorial Associations Robert E. Lee The Military Legacy of the American Civil War in Europe The Lieber Code Abraham Lincoln  The Lincoln Assassination The Words of Lincoln The Lincoln-Douglas Debates The Battle of Lookout Mountain The Lost Cause The Lynchburg Campaign	Anderson R. Rouse Elizabeth Brown Pryor Hugh Dubrulle Burrus M. Carnahan Orville Vernon Burton & Lewie Reece  Edward Steers, Jr. Harold Holzer Owen Muelder Jack H. Lepa Lloyd A. Hunter Daniel F. O’Connell
M	The Battle of Malvern Hill Manifest Destiny Maps and the Civil War George Gordon Meade The Battle of Mechanicsville Civil War Medicine Memorial Art and Architecture The Mexican American War Military Intelligence The Mine Run Campaign The Missouri Compromise of 1820 The Struggle for Missouri The Battle of Mobile Bay John Singleton Mosby Civil War Music	Brian K. Burton Michael A. Morrison Earl B. McElfresh Richard A. Sauers Brian Burton Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Michael W. Panhorst Michael A. Morrison William B. Feis Dr. James. K. Bryant Matthew Mason Elle Harvell Christopher L. Kolakowski Erick W. Buckland Stephen Cornelius
N	Native Americans in the Civil War  The Battle of New Bern The Battle of New Market The Capture of New Orleans The North Anna Campaign The Nullification Crisis	Rose Stremiau, C. Joseph Genetin-Pilawa, and Malinda Maynor Lowery Richard A. Sauers Charles R. Knight Charles J. Wexler Gordon C. Rhea Lucas Kelley
O	Occupation: Federal Military Government in the South The Official Records The Civil War Online and Digital History Civil War Ordnance Bureaus Civil War Military Organization The Orphan Brigade	Jacqueline G. Campbell  Alan C. Aimone William G. Kurtz Philip Leigh Garry E. Adelman Kent Masterson Brown
P	Paducah-Gateway to the Confederacy	John P. Cashon

	<p>Partisans and Guerrillas                  The Battle of Pea Ridge/Elkhorn Tavern                  John C. Pemberton                  The Peninsula Campaign                  Civil War Pensions                  The Battle of Perryville and Bragg’s Kentucky Campaign                  Personal Liberty Laws                  The Siege of Petersburg                  Civil War Photography                  Picketing, Skirmishing, and Sharpshooting                  George E. Pickett                  Pickett’s Charge                  Union and Confederate Politics                  Popular Sovereignty                  The Port Hudson Campaign                  The Port Royal Experiment                  Post War Treatment of High Ranking Confederate Leaders                  Fitz John Porter                  Presidents Who Were Civil War Veterans                  Primary Resources for Civil War Military History                  Prisoner Exchange and Parole                  Confederate Prisons                  Union Prisons                  The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski</p>	<p>Daniel E. Sutherland                  Richard H. Owens                  Michael B. Ballard                  Glenn David Brasher                  Kathleen L. Gorman                  Kenneth W. Noe                    H. Robert Baker                  A. Wilson Greene                  Bob Zeller                  Fred L. Ray                  Lesley J. Gordon                  John M. Priest                  Michael Landis                  Christopher Childers                  Lawrence Lee Hewitt                  Ben Parten                  Clint Johnson                    Brian Burton                  W. Dennis Keating                  Al McLean                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Herbert M. Schiller</p>
R	<p>A Railroad War                  Federal Army Rations                  The Rebel Yell                  Memory and Legacy of Reconstruction                  Reenacting                  Regimental Histories                  Religion in the Civil War                  The Republican Party to 1865                  Richmond Capital of the Confederacy                  The Fall of Richmond                  The Battle of Rich Mountain                  Riverine Warfare                  William Starke Rosecrans</p>	<p>George A. McLean, Jr.                  R. E. J. Myzie                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Bruce E. Baker                  Clint Johnson                  Timothy J. Orr                  George C. Rable                  Timothy M. Roberts                  Mary A. DeCredico                  Mary DeCredico                  Charles P. Poland, Jr.                  Dwight S. Hughes                  Frank P. Varney</p>
S	<p>The Sand Creek Massacre                  The Battle of Savage’s Station                  Secession                  Sectionalism                  Raphael Semmes and the CSS Alabama                  The Seven Days Battles</p>	<p>Ari Kelman                  Brian K. Burton                  William A. Link                  Susan Deily-Swearingen                  Stephen Fox                  Brian K. Burton                  Jonathan A. Noyalas</p>

	<p>Stonewall Jackson’s 1862 Shenandoah Valley Campaign                  Sheridan’s 1864 Valley Campaign                  William Tecumseh Sherman                  Sherman’s March to the Sea</p> <p>The Battle of Shiloh                  Sibley’s New Mexico Campaign                  Daniel E. Sickles                  Slave Narratives                  Slavery                  Robert Smalls                  Soldiers of the Press                  Southern Unionism                  The Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse                  Statehood: New States in the Civil War                  Civil War Statistics                  Kate Stone                  Stoneman’s 1865 Raid                  The Battle of Stones River                  The Stonewall Brigade                  Civil War Strategies 1861-1865                  Fort Sumter                  Surrenders After Appomattox                  Sutlers</p>	<p>Jonathan A. Noyalas                  John F. Marszalek                  Paul G. Ashdown &amp;                  Edward Caudill                  Timothy B. Smith                  Miles Mathews                  James A. Hessler                  Michael E. Woods                  Calvin Schermerhorn                  Ethan J. Kytle                  James M. Volo                  David Williams                  Gordon C. Rhea                  Scott A. MacKenzie                  Thomas R. Flagel                  Fernando Ortiz, Jr.                  Chris Hartley                  William G. Kurtz                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Donald J. Stoker                  David W. Detzer                  Chuck Hamilton                  Richard H. Holloway</p>
T	<p>Tariffs in the American Civil War                  The Telegraph                  George H. Thomas                  Civil War Timelines                  The Trent Affair                  Harriet Tubman                  The Tullahoma Campaign</p>	<p>Phillip W. Magness                  David Hochfelder                  Christopher J. Einolf                  Andrew Wiley                  Donald Rakestraw                  Kate C. Larson                  Daniel F. O’Connell</p>
U	<p>Uncle Tom’s Cabin                  The Underground Railroad                  Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements                  The US-Dakota War                  United States Sanitary Commission</p>	<p>David S. Reynolds                  Fergus M. Bordewich                  Alan C. Aimone                  Kathleen L. Gorman                  Patricia L. Richard</p>
V	<p>Union and Confederate Veterans                  The Vicksburg Campaign</p>	<p>James Marten                  Michael B. Ballard</p>
W	<p>The War Begins                  Washington: Capital of the Union                  Weather and the Civil War                  The 35<sup>th</sup> Star: The Civil War in West Virginia                  Civil War Widows                  The Battle of the Wilderness                  The Campaign and Battle of Wilson’s Creek</p>	<p>David W. Detzer                  Kenneth J. Winkle                  Meg Groeling                  Richard H. Owens                  Angela E. Elder                  Gordon C. Rhea                  Richard W. Hatcher III</p>

	Women and Soldiers' Aid Societies The Wounded	Beverly C. Tomek Glenna R. Shroedeer-Lein
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The following Topics are under development and will be published soon.

## List of Topics Under Development

### Topics

A	The War in Appalachia Army of the Ohio 1861-1862 The Other Armies	Steve Nash Gerald J. Prokopowicz Bjorn Skaptason
B	The Border States	Aaron Astor
C	Lincoln's Cabinet Camp Life Confederate Cavalry Civil War Cemeteries American Cities in the Civil War The Civil Rights Acts and 13 <sup>th</sup> -15 <sup>th</sup> Amendments Contrabands	Erik B. Alexander David Gerleman Mary DeCredico Richard G. Williams, Jr. Frank Towers Christian Samito  James K. Bryant II
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F	Flags in the Civil War Forts and Fortifications The Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands	Greg Biggs Thomas Flagel Randall Miller
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K	Kilpatrick-Dahlgren Raid	Susannah Deily-Swearingen
L	Union and Confederate Military Leadership Civil War Literature	Miles Mathews Coleman Hutchison
M	Memory of the Civil War The Battle of Memphis The Battle of Mill Springs/Logan's Crossroads	Barbara A. Gannon Dwight Hughes Stuart W. Sanders
N	The Campaign and Battle of Nashville Naval Warfare Nursing	Richard Holloway Laura J. Davis Karen Egenes
O		
P	The Battle of Parker's Crossroads Soldiers' Pay Political Generals The Battle of Port Republic	Michael R. Bradley Bradley Smith Peter Sicher Phillip S. Greenwalt



Q		
R	Reconstruction Recreation and Leisure The Red River Campaign	Bradley Proctor Kayla Jordan Gary D. Joiner
S	Sheridan's Richmond Raid States Rights	Jimmy Price Richard G. Williams, Jr.
T	Tactical Warfare Hood's Texas Brigade	Kevin Oliver Not Assigned
U		
V	Recognition of Valor	Shae Smith
W	Wartime Emancipation	Matthew Hintz
XYZ		

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