

# ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

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A Sesquicentennial Project of the Virginia Center for Civil War Studies

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## Introductions (See Summary Books & Resources Tab or Tab I)

	A Name for the American Struggle in the 1860's	James I. Robertson, Jr.
	Sesquicentennial: A Retrospective on the Civil War	William C. Davis
	Twenty Good Reasons to Study the Civil War	John C. Waugh

## List of Published Topics (See Individual Letter Tabs)

	20 <sup>th</sup> Maine Volunteers 54 <sup>th</sup> Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment (Colored)	Timothy J. Orr George H. Junne, Jr.
A	The Abolitionist Movement African American Soldiers The Alabama Affair Edward Porter Alexander Bloody Bill Anderson The Antebellum Period  The Campaign and Battle of Antietam On the Road to Appomattox Arming The Confederacy Small Arms and Ammunition Army of the Cumberland Robert E. Lee and The Army of Northern Virginia Army of the Ohio The Army of the Potomac Civil War Artillery Atlanta in the Civil War Atlanta Campaign: Dalton to the Chattahoochee Atlanta Campaign: Peachtree Creek to the City's Surrender	Julie L. Holcomb Barbara A. Gannon Donald Rakestraw Maury Klein Matthew C. Hulbert Dorothy Denneen Volo & James M. Volo Mark Grimsley Christopher M. Calkins Robert C. Whisonant Dean S. Thomas David A. Powell J. Tracy Power Gerald P. Prokopowicz Lawrence A. Kreiser, Jr. Michael A. Martorelli Marc Wortman Stephen Davis Stephen Davis
B	Balloon Reconnaissance	Charles M. Evans

	<p>Clara Barton                  The Battle of Ball’s Bluff                  Civil War Battlefield Preservation                  The Bermuda Hundred Campaign                  Between the Lines Trading                  The Battle of Big Bethel: Jubilation and Despair                  Billy Yank                  The Union Blockade of the Southern States                  Blueprint for Modern America                  The Border States                  Boys of the Civil War                  Mathew B. Brady                  Braxton Bragg                  The Battle of Brandy Station                  The American Civil War in Britain                  John C. Breckinridge                  The Battle of Brice’s Crossroads                  The Bristoe Station Campaign                  The Brooks-Sumner Affair                  James Buchanan                  Bull Run, July 21, 1861                  The Second Battle of Bull Run</p>	<p>Marian Moser Jones                  James A. Morgan III                  Bob Zeller                  Daniel F. O’Connell                  David G. Surdham                  John V. Quarstein                  Thomas E. Rodgers                  Robert M. Browning, Jr.                  Michael S. Green                  Aaron Astor                  Joel A. Moore                  Carol M. Johnson                  Dr. Judith Lee Hallock                  Clark B. Hall                  Thomas E. Sebrell II                  William C. Davis                  Stewart Bennett                  Jeffrey W. Hunt                  Christopher C. Meyers                  Jean H. Baker                  David Detzer                  Michael Burns</p>
C	<p>The Carolinas Campaign                  Causes of the Civil War                  The Evolution of Union Cavalry 1861-1865                  Cavalry Raids                  The Battle of Cedar Creek                  The Battle of Cedar Mountain                  The Civil War Centennial                  Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain                  Stuart’s Chambersburg Raid                  Chancellorsville                  Chaplains in the Civil War                  Mary Chesnut                  The Battle of Chickamauga                  Children in the Civil War                  Civil Liberties During the Civil War                  Class Conflict in the Union and Confederacy                  Cold Harbor to Petersburg                  Lincoln and Colonization                  Lincoln and Davis: Commanders in Chief                  Command Frictions                  Communications in the Civil War                  The Compromise of 1850                  Confederate Commerce Raiders and Privateers                  The Confederate Constitution</p>	<p>Robert M. Dunkerly                  Michael E. Woods                  Laurence D. Schiller                  Scott Thompson                  Jack H. Lepa                  Daniel Welch                  Robert J. Cook                  Jared Peatman                  Ted Alexander                  James K. Bryant II                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Catherine Clinton                  David A. Powell                  James Marten                  Frank J. Williams                  Matthew D. Hintz                  Gordon C. Rhea                  Phillip W. Magness                  Brian R. Dirck                  Philip M. Cole                  Dr. Thomas R. Flagel                  John C. Waugh                  Mark A. Weitz                  Donald L. Stelluto, Jr.</p>

	<p>The Confederate Diaspora  Confederate Government  Confederate Nationalism  Confederate Veterans' Associations  Conscription  Copperheads  Cotton</p> <p>Jacob Dolson Cox  The Battle of the Crater  George Armstrong Custer  Cycloramas</p>	<p>Dr. Claire M. Wolnisty  George C. Rable  Paul Quigley  James L. Johnson  John M. Sacher  Jonathan W. White  Barbara Hahn &amp;  Bruce E. Baker  Eugene D. Schmiel  Richard S. Slotkin  Thom Hatch  Yoni Appelbaum</p>
D	<p>Varina Howell Davis  Death and the American Civil War  Decorations Medals and Recognitions of Valor  The Democratic Party  Desertion, Cowardice and Punishment  Soldiers' Diaries and Letters  Union and Confederate Diplomacy in the Civil War  Disease in the Civil War  Stephen A. Douglas  Frederick Douglass  The Dred Scott Case  The Battle of Drewry's Bluff</p>	<p>Joan E. Cashin  Annie B. Powers  Shae Smith Cox  Al Ronzoni  Dr. Mark A. Weitz  Ian Delahanty  Howard Jones  Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart  Martin A. Quitt  Frank J. Cirillo  Peter R. Wallenstein  Dan Welch</p>
E	<p>Jubal Early's 1864 Washington Raid  Civil War Economics  Antebellum Military Education of Civil War  Leaders  The Election of 1860  Re-electing Lincoln: The Election of 1864  The Emancipation Proclamation  Union and Confederate Engineer Operations  Environment and the Civil War  Espionage  Experience of Battle</p>	<p>David P. Hopkins, Jr.  Roger Ransom  Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh</p> <p>Christopher C. Meyers  John C. Waugh  Louis P. Masur  Daniel F. O'Connell  Matthew M. Stith  Burrus M. Carnahan  Michael C. C. Adams</p>
F	<p>David Glasgow Farragut  The Civil War in Film  Financing the Civil War  The Fire-Eaters</p> <p>The Battle of Five Forks  Nathan Bedford Forrest  The Confederate Flag  Rebel Gibraltar: Fort Fisher  The Fort Henry-Fort Donelson Campaign  Fortifications</p>	<p>Lawrence Lee Hewitt  David B. Sachsman  Michael A. Martorelli  David S. Heidler &amp; Jeanne  T. Heidler  Edward S. Alexander  Michael L. Bradley  John M. Coski  James L. Walker, Jr.  Kendall D. Gott  Dr. Thomas R. Flagel</p>

	Fort Pillow The Battle of Franklin The Battle of Fredericksburg The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850	John V. Cimprich Wiley Sword James K. Bryant II H. Robert Baker
G	The Battle of Gaines' Mill William Lloyd Garrison Gender & The Civil War Gettysburg The Gettysburg Address The Battle of Glendale The Grand Army of the Republic The Grand Review Ulysses S. Grant Grant's Memoirs The Great Triumvirate  Horace Greeley	Brian K. Burton Julie L. Holcomb Jacqueline G. Campbell Garry E. Adelman Jared Peatman Brian K. Burton Anthony Waskie W. Dennis Keating Joan Waugh Chris Mackowski David S. and Jeanne T. Heidler Mitchell Snay
H	Habeas Corpus Wade Hampton III The Hampton Roads Peace Conference Winfield Scott Hancock Harpers Ferry The Helena Campaign Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. The Home Front: North and South John Bell Hood Civil War Hospitals Oliver Otis Howard How the Civil War Created a Nation	Frank J. Williams Robert K. Ackerman James B. Conroy Christian Andros Jon-Erik Gilot G. David Schieffler Susan-Mary Grant Roberta Baxter Brian Miller Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart David K. Thomson David Goldfield
I	Immigrants in the Union Army Introduction to the American Civil War The Irish Brigade The Iron Brigade Battle of the Ironclads Island No. 10 The Battles of Iuka and Corinth	Ryan W. Keating Various Authors Thomas J. Craughwell Lance J. Herdegen John V. Quarstein David J. Gerleman Daniel T. Davis
J	"Stonewall" Jackson: Christian Soldier Jim Crow John Brown's Raid Johnny Reb and his Enduring Legacy Joseph E. Johnston The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War The Jones-Imboden Raid Civil War Journalism	James I. Robertson, Jr. Susan Deily-Swearingen Evan Carton Richard G. Williams, Jr. Stephen Cushman Bruce Tap Darrell L. Collins Ford Risley
K	Bleeding Kansas The Kansas Nebraska Act of 1854	Nicole Etcheson Debra L. McArthur

	<p>The Battle of Kelly's Ford  Kentucky in the Civil War 1861-1862  The Battle of First Kernstown  The Battle of Second Kernstown  The Knoxville Campaign  The Ku Klux Klan</p>	<p>Daniel T. Davis  Steven Bernstein  Phillip S. Greenwalt  Kyle Rothemich  Daniel F. O'Connell  Kathleen L. Gorman</p>
L	<p>Ladies Memorial Associations  Robert E. Lee  The Military Legacy of the American Civil War in Europe  The Lieber Code  Abraham Lincoln</p> <p>The Lincoln Assassination  The Words of Lincoln  The Lincoln-Douglas Debates  The Battle of Lookout Mountain  The Lost Cause  The Lynchburg Campaign</p>	<p>Anderson R. Rouse  Elizabeth Brown Pryor  Hugh Dubrulle  Burrus M. Carnahan  Orville Vernon Burton &amp;  Lewie Reece</p> <p>Edward Steers, Jr.  Harold Holzer  Owen Muelder  Jack H. Lepa  Lloyd A. Hunter  Daniel F. O'Connell</p>
M	<p>The Battle of Malvern Hill  Manifest Destiny  Maps and the Civil War  George Gordon Meade  The Battle of Mechanicsville  Civil War Medicine  Memorial Art and Architecture  The Mexican American War  Military Intelligence  The Mine Run Campaign  The Missouri Compromise of 1820  The Struggle for Missouri  The Battle of Mobile Bay  John Singleton Mosby  Civil War Music</p>	<p>Brian K. Burton  Michael A. Morrison  Earl B. McElfresh  Richard A. Sauers  Brian Burton  Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart  Michael W. Panhorst  Michael A. Morrison  William B. Feis  Dr. James. K. Bryant  Matthew Mason  Elle Harvell  Christopher L. Kolakowski  Erick W. Buckland  Stephen Cornelius</p>
N	<p>Native Americans in the Civil War</p> <p>The Battle of New Bern  The Battle of New Market  The Capture of New Orleans  The North Anna Campaign  The Nullification Crisis  Civil War Nursing</p>	<p>Rose Stremmlau, C. Joseph  Genetin-Pilawa, and  Malinda Maynor Lowery  Richard A. Sauers  Charles R. Knight  Charles J. Wexler  Gordon C. Rhea  Lucas Kelley  Karen Egenes</p>
O	<p>Occupation: Federal Military Government in the South  The Official Records</p>	<p>Jacqueline G. Campbell</p> <p>Alan C. Aimone</p>

	<p>The Civil War Online and Digital History                  Civil War Ordnance Bureaus                  Civil War Military Organization                  The Orphan Brigade</p>	<p>William G. Kurtz                  Philip Leigh                  Garry E. Adelman                  Kent Masterson Brown</p>
P	<p>Paducah-Gateway to the Confederacy                  The Battle of Parkers Crossroads                  Partisans and Guerrillas                  Soldiers' Pay                  The Battle of Pea Ridge/Elkhorn Tavern                  John C. Pemberton                  The Peninsula Campaign                  Civil War Pensions                  The Battle of Perryville and Bragg's Kentucky Campaign                  Personal Liberty Laws                  The Siege of Petersburg                  Civil War Photography                  Picketing, Skirmishing, and Sharpshooting                  George E. Pickett                  Pickett's Charge                  Union and Confederate Politics                  John Pope                  Popular Sovereignty                  The Port Hudson Campaign                  The Port Royal Experiment                  Post War Treatment of High Ranking Confederate Leaders                  Fitz John Porter                  Presidents Who Were Civil War Veterans                  Primary Resources for Civil War Military History                  Prisoner Exchange and Parole                  Confederate Prisons                  Union Prisons                  The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski</p>	<p>John P. Cashion                  Michael R. Bradley                  Daniel E. Sutherland                  Bradley Smith                  Richard H. Owens                  Michael B. Ballard                  Glenn David Brasher                  Kathleen L. Gorman                  Kenneth W. Noe</p> <p>H. Robert Baker                  A. Wilson Greene                  Bob Zeller                  Fred L. Ray                  Lesley J. Gordon                  John M. Priest                  Michael Landis                  Mike Burns                  Christopher Childers                  Lawrence Lee Hewitt                  Ben Parten                  Clint Johnson</p> <p>Brian Burton                  W. Dennis Keating                  Al McLean                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Herbert M. Schiller</p>
R	<p>A Railroad War                  Federal Army Rations                  The Rebel Yell                  Reconstruction                  Memory and Legacy of Reconstruction                  Reenacting                  Regimental Histories                  Religion in the Civil War                  The Republican Party to 1865                  Richmond Capital of the Confederacy                  The Fall of Richmond                  The Battle of Rich Mountain</p>	<p>George A. McLean, Jr.                  R. E. J. Myzie                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Bradley D. Proctor                  Bruce E. Baker                  Clint Johnson                  Timothy J. Orr                  George C. Rable                  Timothy M. Roberts                  Mary A. DeCredico                  Mary DeCredico                  Charles P. Poland, Jr.</p>

	Riverine Warfare William Starke Rosecrans	Dwight S. Hughes Frank P. Varney
S	The Sand Creek Massacre The Battle of Savage's Station Secession Sectionalism Raphael Semmes and the CSS Alabama The Seven Days Battles Stonewall Jackson's 1862 Shenandoah Valley Campaign Sheridan's 1864 Valley Campaign William Tecumseh Sherman Sherman's March to the Sea  The Battle of Shiloh Sibley's New Mexico Campaign Daniel E. Sickles Slave Narratives Slavery Robert Smalls Soldiers of the Press Southern Unionism The Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse Statehood: New States in the Civil War Civil War Statistics Kate Stone Stoneman's 1865 Raid The Battle of Stones River The Stonewall Brigade Civil War Strategies 1861-1865 Fort Sumter Supplying the Armies Surrenders After Appomattox Sutlers	Ari Kelman Brian K. Burton William A. Link Susan Deily-Swearingen Stephen Fox Brian K. Burton Jonathan A. Noyalas  Jonathan A. Noyalas John F. Marszalek Paul G. Ashdown & Edward Caudill Timothy B. Smith Miles Mathews James A. Hessler Michael E. Woods Calvin Schermerhorn Ethan J. Kytile James M. Volo David Williams Gordon C. Rhea Scott A. MacKenzie Thomas R. Flagel Fernando Ortiz, Jr. Chris Hartley William G. Kurtz Richard G. Williams, Jr. Donald J. Stoker David W. Detzer Michael A. Martorelli Chuck Hamilton Richard H. Holloway
T	Tariffs in the American Civil War The Telegraph George H. Thomas Civil War Timelines The Trent Affair Harriet Tubman The Tullahoma Campaign	Phillip W. Magness David Hochfelder Christopher J. Einolf Andrew Wiley Donald Rakestraw Kate C. Larson Daniel F. O'Connell
U	Uncle Tom's Cabin The Underground Railroad Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements The US-Dakota War United States Sanitary Commission	David S. Reynolds Fergus M. Bordewich Alan C. Aimone Kathleen L. Gorman Patricia L. Richard

V	Union and Confederate Veterans The Vicksburg Campaign	James Marten Michael B. Ballard
W	The War Begins Washington: Capital of the Union Weather and the Civil War The 35 <sup>th</sup> Star: The Civil War in West Virginia Civil War Widows The Battle of the Wilderness The Campaign and Battle of Wilson’s Creek Women and Soldiers’ Aid Societies The Wounded	David W. Detzer Kenneth J. Winkle Meg Groeling Richard H. Owens Angela E. Elder Gordon C. Rhea Richard W. Hatcher III Beverly C. Tomek Glenna R. Shroeder-Lein

The following Topics are under development and will be published soon.

## List of Topics Under Development

### Topics

A	The War in Appalachia The Other Armies	Steve Nash Bjorn Skaptason
B		
C	Lincoln’s Cabinet Camp Life Confederate Cavalry Civil War Cemeteries American Cities in the Civil War The Civil Rights Acts and 13 <sup>th</sup> -15 <sup>th</sup> Amendments Contrabands	Erik B. Alexander David Gerleman Mary DeCredico Richard G. Williams, Jr. Frank Towers Christian Samito  James K. Bryant II
D		
E		
F	Flags in the Civil War Freedman’s Bureau	Greg Biggs Randall Miller
G		
H		
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J		
K	Kilpatrick-Dahlgren Raid	Susannah Deily-Swearingen
L	Union and Confederate Military Leadership Civil War Literature	Miles Mathews Coleman Hutchison
M	Memory of the Civil War The Battle of Memphis The Battle of Mill Springs/Logan’s Crossroads	Barbara A. Gannon Dwight Hughes Stuart W. Sanders
N	The Campaign and Battle of Nashville Naval Warfare	Richard Holloway Laura J. Davis



O		
P	Political Generals The Battle of Port Republic	Peter Sicher Phillip S. Greenwalt
Q		
R	Recreation and Leisure The Red River Campaign	Kayla Jordan Gary D. Joiner
S	Sheridan's Richmond Raid States Rights	Jimmy Price Richard G. Williams, Jr.
T	Tactical Warfare Hood's Texas Brigade	Kevin Oliver Not Assigned
U		
V		
W	Wartime Emancipation	Matthew Hintz
XYZ		

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