

ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM

Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements

By Alan C. Aimone

Resources

If you can read only one book

Author	<i>Title</i> . City: Publisher, Year.
Frederick P. Todd et al	<i>American Military Equipage, 1851-1872</i> , 3 vols. (Providence, RI/ Westbrook, CT: Company of Military Historians, 1974-1978).

Books and Articles – General Publications

Author	<i>Title</i> . City: Publisher, Year. “Title,” in <i>Journal</i> ##, no. # (Date): #.
Anderson, Cecil W.	“Tiffany and Company,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 4, no. 6.
Bannerman, Francis	<i>Catalogue – Guns, Swords, Cannons, Equipments – Military Goods</i> . New York: Frances Bannerman, October 1888.
Bazelon, Bruce S. and William F. McGuinn	<i>A Directory of American Military Goods Dealers and Makers 1785-1885</i> . Manassas, VA: published by the authors, 1987.
Crosman, George H., Earl J. Coutes and Frederick C. Garde.	<i>The 1865 Quartermaster Manual</i> . 2 vols. Gettysburg, PA: Arbor House, vol. 1, 2013, vol. 2 forthcoming.
Crouch, Howard R.	<i>Civil War Artifacts: A Guide for the Historian</i> . New York: SCS Publications, 1995.
_____.	<i>Horse equipment of the Civil War Era</i> . Fairfax, VA: SCS Publications, 2004.
Cuttler, David R.	“Basics of Authenticating a Civil War Sword,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i>

	6, no. 5.
Davis, William C.	<i>The Civil War Reenactor's Encyclopedia</i> . Guilford, CT: Lyons Press, 2002.
Dorsey, R. Stephen	<i>American Military and Naval Belts, 1812-1902</i> . Eugene, OR: Collectors Library, 2000.
Edwards, William Bennett	<i>Civil War guns: Complete story of Federal & Confederate Small Arms Design, Manufacture, Identification, Procurement, Issue, Employment, Effectiveness, and Postwar Disposal</i> . Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1962.
Field, Ron and Robin Smith	<i>Uniforms of the Civil War: An Illustrated Guide for Historians, Collectors and Reenactors</i> . (Guilford, CT: Lyons Press, 2004).
Frasca, James C. and John P. Gurnish	“Regulation headgear insignia of the Union Army,” in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> , 6 parts, 4, no. 6, 7, no. 1, 7, no. 2, 7, no. 5, 8, no. 1, 9 no. 1.
Fuller, Claud E.	<i>Firearms of the Confederacy</i> . Lawrence, MA: Quarterman Publications, 1977.
Fuller, Claud E. comp.,	<i>Springfield Muzzle-Loading Shoulder Arms: A Description of the Flint Lock Muskets, Musketoons and Carbines and the Muskets, Musketoons, Rifles, Carbines and Special Models from 1795 to 1865 with Ordnance Office Reports. and Sketch of Springfield Armory</i> (New York: Francis Bannerman Sons, 1930).
Fulmer, Tim and Maureen Fulmer	“Civil War uniforms: Why so small?,” in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 16, No. 6.
Gavin, William G.	<i>Accoutrement plates North and South, 1861-1865</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Riling and Lentz, 1963.
Gladstone, William A.	<i>United States Colored Troops, 1863-1867</i> . Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1990.
Harwell, Richard, comp.	<i>Uniform and Dress of the Army and Navy of the Confederate States of America</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Ray Riling, 1960.
Hazlett, James C., et al	<i>Field Artillery Weapons of the Civil War</i> . Newark: University of Delaware Press, 1983.

Lanham, Howard G.	“Civil War Shoulder Straps: A Primer,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 29, no. 2.
Lewis, Russell E.	<i>Warman’s Civil War Collectibles Identification and Price Guide</i> , 3 rd ed. Iola, WI: Krause Publications, 2010.
Lord, Francis A.	<i>Civil War Collector’s Encyclopedia: Arms, Uniforms, and Equipment of the Union and Confederacy</i> , 5 vols. vol. 1 Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, vol. 2-5 W. Columbia, SC: Lord Americana and Research, 1963-1989.
_____.	“Manuals and Training Literature” in <i>They Fought for the Union</i> (Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1960), 30-52.
McAfee, Michael J.	<i>Brady’s Civil War Journal: Day-By-Day Events, 1861-1865</i> . New York: Skyhorse Publishing, 2007.
Miller, David, ed.	<i>The Illustrated Directory of Uniforms, Weapons, and Equipment of the Civil War</i> . London, UK: Salamander Books, 2001.
Miller, Francis T. and Robert S. Lanier, eds.	<i>The Photographic History of the Civil War</i> , 10 vols. New York: Review of Reviews, 1911.
North-South Trader’ Civil War	<i>The Civil War Collector’s Price Guide</i> , 12 th ed. (Shepherdsville, KY: Publishers Press, 2010).
Peterson, Harold L.	<i>American sword, 1775 to 1945. Survey of Swords Worn by Uniformed Forces of the United States</i> . New Hope, PA: Walter Halter, 1954.
_____.	<i>Notes on Ordnance of the American Civil War</i> . Washington, D.C.: American Ordnance Association, 1959.
_____.	<i>How to Tell It’s a Fake: Trade Secrets Revealed for Antique Collectors and Dealers</i> . New York: Scribner, 1975.
Phillips, Stanley S.	<i>Excavated Artifacts from Battlefields and Campsites of the Civil War 1861-1865</i> . Lanham, MD: published by the author, 1974.
Pritchard, Russ A.	<i>Civil War Weapons and Equipment</i> . Guilford, CT: Lyons Press, 2003.
Ripley, Warren	<i>Artillery and Ammunition of the Civil War</i> . New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1970.
Risch, Erna	<i>Quartermaster Support of the Army: A</i>

	<i>History of the Corps, 1775-1939.</i> Washington, D.C.: Center of Military History United States Army, 1962.
Shannon, Fred Albert	<i>Organization and Administration of the Union Army, 1861-1865</i> , 2 vols. Cleveland, OH: Arthur H. Clark, 1928.
Smith, Andrew F.	<i>Warman's Civil War Weapons.</i> Iola, WI: KP Books, 2005.
Steffen, Randy	vol. 2, <i>The Frontier, The Mexican War, the Civil War and the Frontier Military and Indian Wars, 1851-1880 in Horse Soldier 1776-1943: United States Cavalryman: His Uniforms, Arms, Accoutrements & Equipment</i> , 4 vols. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1977-1979.
Sylvia, Stephen W.	<i>Illustrated history of American Civil War relics.</i> Orange, VA: Moss Publications, 1978.
_____.	"Civil War Insignia," in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 33, no. 3.
Sylvia, Stephen W. and Michael J. O'Donnell	<i>Civil War Canteens.</i> Orange, VA: Moss Publications, 1983.
Troiani, Don, et al	<i>Don Troiani's Regiments and Uniforms of the Civil War.</i> Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole, 2002.
Wilson, Mark R.	<i>Business of Civil War: Military mobilization and the state, 1861-1865</i> (Johns Hopkins Studies in the History of Technology). Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006.
Woodworth, Steven E., ed.	<i>American Civil War: A Handbook of Literature and Research.</i> Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1996.

Books and Articles – Primary Sources

Benton, James G.	<i>A Course of Instruction in Ordnance and Gunnery Compiled for the Use of the Cadets of the United States Military Academy.</i> New York, D. Van Nostrand, 1861.
Confederate Ordnance Bureau.	<i>The Field Manual for the Use of the Officers on Ordnance Duty.</i> Richmond, VA: Ritchie & Dunnavant, 1862.

Confederate States of America	<i>The Ordnance Manual for the Use of the Officers of the Confederate States Army.</i> Charleston, SC: Evans & Cogswell, 1863.
_____.	<i>Regulations of the Confederate States Army for the Quartermaster's Department, Including the Pay Branch Thereof.</i> Richmond, VA: J. W. Randolph, 1864.
Cureton, Charles H. and David M. Sullivan	<i>Civil War uniforms of the United States Marine Corps: The Regulations of 1859.</i> San Jose, CA: R. J. Bender Publishing, 2009.
Gibbon, John	<i>The Artillerist's Manual.</i> New York/London: D. Van Nostrand/Turbner, 1860.
Howell, Edgar M.	<i>Uniform Regulations for the Army of the United States 1861. Illustrated with Contemporary Official War Department Photographs.</i> Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1961.
Horstmann Brothers	<i>Horstmann Bros. and Co. Catalogue of Military Goods for 1877</i> (New York, Manor Publishing, 1877);
Bruce S. Bazelon, ed.	<i>Horstmanns: The Enterprise of Military Equipage.</i> Manassas, VA: privately printed, 1997.
Hunter, Robert Finley.	<i>Manual for Quartermasters and Commissaries.</i> New York: D. Van Nostrand, 1863.
Jacobsen, Jacques Noel, ed.	<i>Regulations and Notes for the Uniform of the Army of the United States 1857.</i> Staten Island, NY: Manor Publishing, 1972.
Ridabock & Co.	<i>Ridabock & Co. Military Goods</i> (New York)
Schuyler, Hartley and Graham Schuyler.	<i>Illustrated Catalogue of Military Goods: Regulations for the Uniform of the Army, Navy, Marine and revenue Corps of the United States</i> (New York, Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, 1864).
U.S. Navy Department.	<i>Allowances Established for Vessels of the United States Navy, 1864.</i> Washington DC: Government Printing Office, 1865.
_____.	<i>Ordnance Instructions for the United States Navy, 3rd ed.</i> Washington D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1864.
_____.	<i>Regulations for the Government of the United States Navy.</i> Washington, DC:

	Government Printing Office, 1865.
U.S. War Department.	<i>Instruction for Field Artillery</i> . Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott, 1863.
_____.	<i>Instruction for Heavy Artillery</i> . Washington, DC: Gideon and Co., Printers, 1863.
_____.	Ordnance Manual for the Use of the Officers of the United States Army, 3 rd ed., Philadelphia, PA: J. B. Lippincott, 1862.
_____.	<i>Revised United States Army Regulations of 1861</i> . Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1863.

Books and Articles – Buttons

Albert, Alphaeus H.	<i>Record of American Uniform and Historical Buttons</i> . Boyertown, PA: Boyertown Publishing, 1976.
Bazon, Bruce S. and William F. McGuinn	<i>Military Button Makers and Dealers; Their Backmarks and Dates</i> , Chelsea, MI: BookCrafters, 1988.
Binder, Daniel J.	<i>Civil War Collector’s Guide to Albert’s Button Book: A Handbook of Updates, Corrections and New Discoveries</i> . Orange, VA: Publisher’s Press, 1993.
_____.	“A Glossary of American Military Button Terminology,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 4 (Winter 1999): 169-171.
_____.	“Courtney & Tennent-marked Confederate States Navy Buttons,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 56, no. 3 (Fall 2004): 150.
_____.	“Introduction to the Backs and Backmarks of Locally Made Two-piece Confederate Military Buttons,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 60, no. 1 (Spring 2008): 8-10.
Cunningham, Michael R.	“Bvt. Brig. Gen. O. Charles Risdon’s Uniform and its Applied Eagle Buttons: Dating Artifacts when the Civil War Reference Books Fall Short, in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> , 72, no. 1 (Spring 2020): 9-23.
Tice, Warren K.	<i>Uniform buttons of the United States, 1776-</i>

	<i>1865</i> . Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1997.
_____.	<i>Dating Buttons: A Chronology of Button Types, Makers, Retailers and Their Backmarks</i> . Essex Junction, VT: published by the author, 2002.
Wike, John W.	“Individual decorations of the Confederacy,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 6, no. 4 (December 1954): 93.
Wyckoff, Martin A.	<i>United States Military Buttons of the Land Services, 1787-1902: A Guide and Classificatory System</i> . Bloomington, IL: McLean County Historical Society, 1984.

Books and Articles – Image Sources

Berg, Paul	<i>Nineteenth Century Photographic Cases and Wall Frames</i> . Huntington Beach, CA: Huntington Valley Press, 1995.
Frank Leslie’s Illustrated Weekly, 1861-1865	Issues can be viewed on line at Accessible Archives. See Web Resources below.
Harding, T. Sherman	“Civil War Images,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 4, no. 6.
Harper’s Weekly, 1861- 1865.	Issues can be viewed on line at Onlinebooks. See Web Resources below.
Howell, Edgar M.,	“Re-dating the Quartermaster Civil War Uniform Photographs,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 14, no. 3 (Fall 1962): 91.
Kelbaugh, Ross J.	<i>Directory of Civil War Photographers</i> , 3 vols. Baltimore, MD: Historic Graphics, 1990.
Mace, O. Henry	<i>Collector’s Guide to Early Photographs</i> . Radnor, PA: Wallace-Homestead Book Co., 1989.
Francis T. Miller and Robert S. Lanier, eds.	<i>The Photographic History of the Civil War</i> , 10 vols. New York: Review of Reviews, 1911.
Sinor, James P.	“Carte de Vistes,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 4, no. 4.
	<i>The United States Army and Navy Journal</i>

	<i>and Gazette of the Regular and Volunteer Forces</i> , vol. 1, 1863-'64, vol. 2, 1864-'65, vol. 3, 1865-1866. New York, Publication Office, 1863-1866. Complete issues can be purchased on DVD-ROM from Paperlessarchives.com.
Waldsmith, John.	<i>Stereo views: An Illustrated History & Price Guide</i> , 2 nd ed. Iola, WI: Krause Publications, 2002.
Welling, William	<i>Photography in America: The Formative years, 1839-1900</i> . NY: Crowell, 1978.
Williams, Hermann Warner, Jr.	<i>The Civil War: The Artists' Record</i> . Boston, ME: Beacon Press, 1961.
Witham, George F.	<i>Catalogue of Civil War Photographers: 1861-1865: A Listing of Civil War phot[o]graphers' Imprints</i> . Portland, OR: published by the author, 1988.

Books and Articles – Confederate Accoutrements

Albaugh, William A., III and Edward N. Simmons	<i>Confederate Arms</i> . Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1957.
Albaugh, William A., III	"Percussion Cap Box? Rebel," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 10, no. 1 (Spring 1958): 22.
Brooks, Ross Andrew	"Part Irish and the Rest of the Flower of Southern Chivalry: Clothing, Arms, and Equipment of the 1 st Special Battalion of Louisiana Volunteer Infantry, 1861-1862," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 3 (Fall 1999): 98.
Brown, Walt, Jr.	"Confederate Enfield," in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 5, no. 4.
Daniel, Larry J.	<i>Cannoneers in Gray: The Field artillery of the Army of Tennessee, 1861-1865</i> . Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 1984.
Gaede, Frederick Charles	"Knapsack of N. B. Johnston, 1 st Virginia Artillery, ANV," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 43, no. 1 (Spring 1991): 38-39.
_____.	"Three NC Blankets," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 3 (Fall 1989): 157-158.
Gavin, William G.	"Confederate Belt Buckles and Cartridge

	Box Plates,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 5, no. 2 (June 1953): 41-44.
_____.	“Confederate Belt Buckles,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 6, no. 1 (March 1954): 19.
_____.	“State Belt Buckles and Cartridge Box Plates of the Confederacy,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 6, no. 2 (June 1954): 29.
Henry, Stephen M.	“Bridle Bits of the Army of Northern Virginia, CSA, 1861-1865,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 212-213.
_____.	“A Set of Confederate Accoutrements,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 50, no. 4 (Winter 1998): 177-179.
Iadeau, Marius B.	“A Confederate Soldier’s Ditty Box,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 18, no. 3 (Fall 1996): 93.
Jarnagin, David	“Confederate leather: Black or Brown? How and Where?” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 61, no. 2 (Summer 2009): 111-117.
Johnson, Paul D.	“The Cartridge Box of J. A. Lisk, Company F, 44 th North Carolina Infantry,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 214-217.
_____.	“Confederate Cavalry Cartridge Box Patterns: New Information,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 46, no. 1 (Spring 1994): 26-31.
Kerksis, Sydney C,	“Homemade Confederate Belt Plate,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 10, no. 2 (Summer 1958): 50.
_____.	“Confederate Stationery,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 11, no. 2 (Summer 1959): 53-58.
_____.	“Confederate Improvisation,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 14, no. 1 (Spring 1962): 27.
_____.	“Confederate Infantry Issue Belt Plates,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 14, no. 2 (Summer 1962): 42-47.
Miller, Robert L.	“Confederate Canteen,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 2, no. 4 (December 1950): 58.

_____.	“Confederate Cap Box,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 3, no. 4 (December 1951): 90.
_____.	“Confederate Cartridge Box for Austrian Arms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 19, no. 3 (Fall 1967): 92.
Mullinax, Steve E.	<i>Confederate Belt Buckles, and Plates</i> . Alexandria, VA: O’Donnell Publications, 1999.
Osman, Stephen E.	“A Tarred Canvas Confederate Cartridge Box,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 32, no. 2 (Summer 1980): 81.
Russ A. Pritchard, Jr., et al	<i>The English Connection: Arms Material and Support Furnished to the Confederate States of America by Great Britain</i> . Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 2015.
Pugliese, Carl J.	“Cartridge Box and Belt from the Baton Rouge Arsenal, LA, C.S.A.,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 19, no. 3 (Fall 1967): 90-91.
Thomas, Dean S.	<i>Confederate Arsenals, Laboratories and Ordnance Depots</i> , 3 vols. Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 2014.
Traynor, Leonard John Bede	“A Confederate Holster?” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 3 (Fall 1999): 139-140.
Wilson, Harold S.	<i>Confederate Industry: Manufactures and Quartermasters in the Civil War</i> . Jackson: University of Mississippi Press, 2002.
Wise, Jennings C.	<i>Long Arm of Lee or History of the Artillery of the Army of Northern Virginia With a Brief Account of the Confederate Bureau of Ordnance</i> , 2 vols. Lynchburg, VA: J. P. Bell Company, 1915.

Books and Articles – Confederate Uniforms

Author	<i>Title</i> . City: Publisher, Year. “Title,” in <i>Journal</i> ##, no. # (Date): #.
Adolphus, Frederick R.	“Confederate Clothing of the Houston Quartermaster Depot,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 48, no. 4 (Winter 1996): 171-9.

_____.	“Uniforms, Equipage, Arms, and Accoutrements of the 3d Texas Volunteer Infantry,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 62, no. 1 (Spring 2010): 4-19.
Arliskas, Thomas Michael	“Captured Clothing at Fort Henry, 1862,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 203.
Babits, Lawrence E.,	“A Civil War Badge from Savannah, Georgia,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 1 (Spring 1989): 42.
_____.	“Dating a Confederate Frock Coat,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 27, no. 4 (Winter 1975): 161-2.
Besch, Edwin W.	“An Alabama Confederate Proudly Shows Off His Fancy Uniform,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 47, no. 4 (Winter 1995): 174-6.
Brooks, Ross Andrew	“Clothing the Tennessee Volunteer 1861,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 46, no. 2 (Summer 1994): 68-75.
_____.	“Evidence of Locally Made Confederate Naval Uniforms, 1861,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 49, no. 4 (Winter 1997): 168.
_____.	“Red Petticoats and Blue Jackets: 1 st Confederate States Zouave Battalion, or Coppens’ Louisiana Zouaves,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 4 (Winter 1999): 148-51.
Brown, William L.	“Two Examples of Confederate Headgear,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 3 (Fall 1989): 151-4.
Donnelly, Ralph W.	“Uniforms and Equipment of Confederate Marines,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 9, no. 1 (Spring 1957): 1-7.
_____.	“Georgia Uniforms of 1861,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 14, no. 4 (Winter 1962): 131.
_____.	“More on Confederate Marine Uniforms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 31, no. 4 (Winter 1979): 170.
_____.	“A Dress Cap by Walter Steele, Military Hatter of Charleston, South Caroline,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 65, no. 4

	(Winter 2013): 290-1.
Field, Ron	<i>Brassey's History of Uniforms: American Civil War Confederate Army</i> . London: Brassey's Ltd., 1996.
Gavin, W. G.	"Confederate Sates Oval Waist Plate," in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 2, no. 5.
Henry, Stephen M.	"Debated Frock Coat of Capt. Edward Moore Henry, 9 th Virginia Cavalry, Army of Northern Virginia, CSA," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 57, no. 4 (Winter 2005): 182-3.
Jensen, Leslie D.	<i>Catalogue of Uniforms in the Collection of the Museum of the Confederacy</i> . Richmond, VA: Museum of the Confederacy, 2000. Update of his earlier 1987 publication.
_____.	"Survey of Confederate central government quartermaster issue jackets, Part I," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 162-70.
_____.	<i>Johnny Reb: The Uniform of the Confederate Army, 1861-1865</i> , vol. 5 of 29 in the series <i>G.I. Illustrated History of the American Soldier, His Uniform and His Equipment</i> . London: Greenhill Books, 1996.
Kerksis, Sydney C.	"Uniform and Dress of the Army of Georgia," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 13, no. 4 (Winter 1961): 122-4.
Kimmel, Ross Middaugh	"Enlisted Uniforms of the Maryland Confederate Infantry: A Case Study: Part I," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 3 (Fall 1989): 98-108.
_____.	"Enlisted Uniforms of the Maryland Confederate Infantry: A Case Study: Part II," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 183-7.
_____.	"A Confederate Staff Officer's Ambrotype and Uniform Coat," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 4 (Winter 1989): 201-2.
Massey, Mary Elizabeth	Ersatz in the Confederacy: Shortages and

	Substitutes on the Southern Homefront. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1952.
Mast, Greg.	<i>State Troops and Volunteers: A Photographic Record of North Carolina's Civil War Soldiers</i> . Raleigh: North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources, Division of Archives and History, 1995.
Milstead, Richard M., (Summer 2017): 99-110.	"The Tale of two jackets: Examination of two jackets made by the Richmond Clothing Bureau in Spring 1864," in <i>Journal of the Military Collector & Historian</i> 69, no. 2 (Summer 2017): 99-110.
Moore, J. Michael	"Confederate Frock Coats of John Quincy Adams Nadenbousch," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 54, no. 3 (Fall 2002): 120-2.
_____.	"Confederate Officer's Frock Coat," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 18-19.
Padgett, Sam, III	"Confederate Slouch Hat," in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 16, no. 2.
Rodgers, Thomas G.	"Campaign dress of Georgia Confederate troops, 1861-1865," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 57, no. 2 (Summer 2005): 86-98.
Sullivan, David M.	"Confederate States Marine Corps Officers' Uniforms: Mobile Naval Station, 1863," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 57, no. 4 (Winter 1998): 175-6.
_____.	"Invoice of Clothing Sold to Confederate States Navy and Marine Corps Officers, Mobile, 1864," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 67, no. 3 (Fall 2015): 277.
Todd, Frederick P., MCH, vol. 10, issue 2: 47.	"Confederate Shoes," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 10, no. 2 (Summer 1958): 47.
Walden, Geoffrey R.	"Western Confederate Cap," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 48, no. 2 (Summer 1996): 92-94.
Wallace, Lee A., Jr.	"'Rebelized' Yankee Cap Box," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 10, no. 2 (Summer 1958): 50.

_____.	“Regulations for the Uniform and Dress of North Carolina Troops, 1861,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 14, no. 1 (Spring 1962): 20-22.
_____.	“Two C. S. Marine Corps Officers’ Uniforms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 23, no. 2 (Summer 1971): 51-53.
_____.	“Virginia Zouave Uniform,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 11, no. 3 (Fall 1959): 88.
Warren, Richard A. MCH, vol. 42, issue 3: 108-.	“Uniform Regulations for officers of the South Carolina Volunteer Forces, 1861,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 42, no. 3 (Fall 1990): 108-9.
Wood, Kenn	<i>The Soldier’s Words</i> . New York: Page Publishing, 2015.

Books and Articles – Union Accoutrements

Author	<i>Title</i> . City: Publisher, Year. “Title,” in <i>Journal</i> ##, no. # (Date): #.
Baumann, Ken	<i>Arming the Suckers, 1861-1865: A Compilation of Illinois Civil War Weapons</i> . Dayton, OH: Morningside House, 1989.
Brinkerhoff, Sidney B.	<i>Boots and Shoes of the Frontier Soldier, 1865-1893</i> . Tucson: Arizona Historical Society, 1976.
_____.	<i>Military Headgear in the Southwest, 1846-1890</i> 1902. Tucson: Arizona Pioneer’s Historical Society, 1967.
Campbell, J. Duncan and Michael J. O’Donnell	<i>American Military Belt Plates</i> . Alexandria, VA: O’Donnell Publications, 1996.
Coates, Earl J.	“The Civil War Issue Canteens: Patterns of 1858 and 1862,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 47, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 98-109.
Davis, Carl L.	<i>Arming the Union: Small Arms in the Civil War</i> . Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1973.
Galvin, Stephen W.	“Stamped ‘n’ Cast,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 1, no. 1.
Gaede, Frederick Charles	“A Civil War Canteen by Byron Sherman,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 51, no. 3

	(Fall 1999): 127-8.
_____.	“Civil War Cincinnati Depot Canteen Variations,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 50, no. 3 (Fall 1998): 98-106.
_____.	“An Early Civil War Federal Cap Pouch,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 60, no. 3 (Fall 2008): 194-6.
Gero, Anthony F.	“Two Contemporary Views on the Use of Body Armor in the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 41, no. 1 (Spring 1989): 45-46.
Hardin, A. N., Jr.	<i>American Bayonet, 1776-1964</i> . Philadelphia, PA: Riling and Lentz, 1964.
Johnson, Paul D.	<i>Civil War Cartridge Boxes of the Union Infantryman</i> . Lincoln, RI: Andrew Mowbray Publishers, 1998.
_____.	“Identifying Civil War Cavalry Carbine Cartridge Boxes,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 40, no. 3 (Fall 1998): 109-19.
_____.	“Bayonets Part 1: Union Bayonets: A Collector’s Handbook,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 37, no. 2, 38-45
_____.	“Bayonets, Part II: British imports,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 37, no. 4, 50-63.
_____.	“Bayonets, Part III: Austrian and Belgian,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 37, no. 6.
Kerksis, Sydney C.	<i>Plates and Buckles of the American Military, 1795-1874</i> . Kennesaw, GA: Gilgal Press, 1974.
Lang, Wendell W., Jr.	“A Civil War Stencil,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 24, No. 3 (Fall 1972): 96.
Lord, Francis A.	“Federal Army identifications discs of the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 4, no. 1 (March 1952): 7-8.
_____.	“Mann’s Accouterments of the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 27, no. 1 (Spring 1975): 20-22.

Madau, Howard Michael	“Another Civil War Stencil,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 25, no. 2 (Summer 1973): 92.
McPheeters, K. I. & R. S. Dorsey	<i>Bridle Bits of the American Military, 1776-1945</i> . Eugene, OR: Collectors Library, 1999.
Meadows, Edward Scott	<i>U.S. Military Holsters and Pistol Cartridge Boxes</i> . Dallas, TX: published by the author, 1987.
Miller, Robert L.	“U. S. issue carbine cartridge boxes of the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 8, no. 1 (Spring 1956): 25.
Naisawald, Louis Van Loon	<i>Grape and Canister, The Story of the Field Artillery of the Army of the Potomac, 1861-1865</i> . New York: Oxford University Press, 1960.
Olsen, Stanley J.	“U.S. and Confederate Artillery Drivers’ Saddles,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 10, no. 4 (Winter 1958): 112-3.
Peterson, Harold L.	“Body armor in the American Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 4, no. 2 (Spring 1956): 29-32.
Steffen, Randy.	<i>United States Military Saddles, 1812-1943</i> . Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1973.
Sturcke, Roger David	“U.S. Navy Enlisted Men’s Waist Belts of the Civil War Period,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 22, no. 4 (Winter 1970): 135-6.
Sullivan, David M.	“A Civil War Era Marine Sergeant’s Wallet,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 59, no. 3 (Fall 2007): 179.
Tafel, Anthony L.	“Civil War Officer’s Mess Kit,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 26, no. 1 (Spring 1974): 43-44.
Woodhead, Henry, ed.	<i>Echoes of glory: Arms and Equipment of the Union</i> . Alexandria, VA: Time-Life Books, 1991.
Woshner, Mike.	<i>India-rubber and Gutta-percha in the Civil War Era: An Illustrated History of Rubber and Pre-Plastic Antiques and Militaria</i> . Alexandria, VA: O’Donnell Publications, 1999.

Books and Articles – Union Badges and Insignias

Albert, Alphaeus H.	<i>Record of American Uniform and Historical Buttons</i> . Boyertown, PA: Boyertown Publishing, 1976).
_____,	“The Mill on Mad River - Scovill Button Company,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 1, No. 3
Binder, Daniel J.	“A Glossary of American Military Button Terminology,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 56, No. 3 (Fall 2004): 1
Bazelon, Bruce S. and William F. McGuinn.	<i>Military Button Makers and Dealers; Their Backmarks and Dates</i> . Chelsea, MI: BookCrafters, 1988.
Braddock, Paul F.	“Armed Forces Identification Tags,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 24, no. 4 (Winter 1972): 112-4.
Brinckerhoff, Sidney B.	<i>Metal Uniform Insignia of the Frontier U.S. Army, 1846-1902</i> . Tucson: Arizona Historical Society, 1976.
Campbell, Duncan and Michael O’Donnell,	<i>American Military Headgear, Insignia</i> . Alexandria, VA: O’Donnell Publications, 2004.
Campbell, Duncan and Edgar M. Howell	<i>American Military Insignia, 1800-1851</i> . Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution, 1963.
Chappell, Gordon S.	“Civil War Signal Corps Officer’s Insignia,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 30, no. 2 (Summer 1978): 85.
Emerson, William K.	<i>Encyclopedia of United States Army Insignia and Uniforms</i> . Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1996.
_____.	<i>Chevrons: Illustrated History and Catalog of U.S. Army Insignia</i> . Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institute Press, 1983.
_____.	<i>U.S. Army Soldiers and Their chevrons: An Illustrated Catalog and History From the Revolutionary War to Present</i> . San Jose, CA: James Bender Publishing, 2013.
Gavin, William G.	“The Eagle Buckle,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 2, no. 2.
Hughes, J. Robert	“Gold or Silver? Captains’ and First

	Lieutenants' Shoulder Straps of the Civil War and Indian Wars Periods," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 56, no. 3 (Fall 2004): 182-3.
Jacobsen, Jacques Noel, Jr.	"Civil War Army of the Potomac Corps Badge," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 48, no. 2 (Summer 1996): 90.
Ladeau, Marius B.	"Corps Badges of the Civil War," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 23, no. 4 (Winter 1971): 103-12.
Lanham, Howard G.	<i>Straps: Evolution of U.S. Army Shoulder Straps</i> . Westminster, MD: Freehold Publications, 1998.
Phillips, Stanley	<i>Civil War Corps Badges and Other Related Awards, Badges, Medals of the Period: Including a Section on Post-Civil War and Spanish American War Corps Badges</i> . Lanham, MD: published by the author, 1982.
Sylvia, Becky	"Focus on Corps Badges," in <i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> 1, No. 2
Tice, Warren	<i>Dating Buttons: A Chronology of Button Types, Makers, Retailers and Their Backmarks</i> . Essex Junction, VT: published by the author, 2002.
_____	<i>Uniform buttons of the United States, 1776-1865</i> . Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1997.
Martin A. Wyckoff	<i>United States Military Buttons of the Land Services, 1787-1902: A Guide and Classificatory System</i> . Bloomington, IL: McLean County Historical Society, 1984.

Books and Articles – Union Uniforms

Archambault, Alan H.	"The Civil War Uniform of Asa Lyman," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 44, no. 3 (Fall 1992): 149.
_____	"A 'McDowell Pattern' Civil War Forage Cap," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 45, no. 1 (Spring 1993): 33.
Carr, William T.	"Michigan Issued Gray Uniforms of the Civil War," in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 60, no. 4 (Winter 2008): 241-3.

_____.	“Michigan Civil War Era Militia Uniforms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 67, no. 4 (Winter 2015): 346-56.
Cunningham, Michael R.	“Complete Soldier: One Soldier – The Whole Shebang,” in <i>North South Trader’s Magazine</i> 38, no. 6, 42-57.
_____.	“Federal Soldier Modifications of Civil War Issue Uniforms, Part 1: Jackets, Coats, Trousers, and Headgear,” in <i>Journal of the Company of Military Historians</i> , 72, no. 3 (Fall 2020): 195-209.
Dumford, W. Chris	“Distinctions of a Late War Civil War k Kepi,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 63, no. 3 (Fall 2011): 154-7.
_____.	“A Potential Private Purchase Civil War Enlisted Frock Coat,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 67, no. 4 (Winter 2015): 346-56.
Elting, John R.	<i>Long Endure: The Civil War Period, 1852-1867</i> . vol. 3 of 4 in the series <i>Military Uniforms in America</i> . Novato, CA: Presidio Press, 1982.
Gaede, Frederick Charles	“Gaiters for the Army of the Potomac in the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 66, no. 3 (Fall 2014): 199.
Howell, Edgar M. and Donald E. Kloster.	<i>United States Army Headgear, 1855-1902: Catalog of United States Army Uniforms in the Collections of the Smithsonian Institution</i> . Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1975.
Ladeau, Marius B.	“Civil War Artillery Officers in Full Dress,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 15, no. 1 (Spring 1963): 21.
Langellier, John P.	<i>Army Blue: The Uniform of Uncle Sam’s Regulars, 1848-1873</i> . Atglen, PA: Schiffer Publishing, 1996.
_____.	<i>U.S. Army Headgear, 1812-1872</i> . Atglen, PA: Schiffer Military History, 2002.
McAfee, Michael and John P. Langellier	<i>Billy Yank: The Uniform of the Union Soldier, 1861-1865</i> , vol. 4 of 29 in the series <i>G.I. Illustrated History of the American Soldier, His Uniform and His Equipment</i> . London: Greenhill Books, 1996.
McAfee, Michael	<i>Zouaves: The First and the bravest</i> .

	Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1991.
Osman, Stephen E.	“Army Drawers in the Civil War,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 47, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 138-41.
Reed, Irving R.	“Civil War Medical Department Uniforms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 4, no. 1 (March 1952): 21.
Shaw, Alban P., III	“Civil War Medical Department Uniforms,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 3, no. 2 (June 1951): 48.
Troiani, Don	“Civil War Leggings,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 48, no. 3 (Fall 1995): 2140.
Westphal, Ronald M.	“An Early Civil War Officer’s Frock Coat,” in <i>Military Collector and Historian</i> 59, no. 2 (Summer 2007): 74-75.
Winey, Michael J.	<i>Union Army uniforms at Gettysburg</i> . Gettysburg, PA: Thomas Publications, 1998.

Museums – Primary Sources for Uniforms and Accoutrements

Museum Name	Contact information and Website
A. H. Stephens State Historical Park & Confederate Museum	456 Alexander Street NW Crawfordville GA 30631 http://www.exploresouthernhistory.com/ahstephens.html
American Association of Museums	The Official Museum Directory identifies small to large museums having Civil War collections. Many county, municipal and regional museums across the United States have Civil War uniforms and articles in their collections. http://www.officialmuseumdirectory.com/
The American Civil War Museum (formerly The Museum of the Confederacy)	The American Civil War Museum comprises three sites: The Museum and White House of the Confederacy as well as Historic Tredegar, both in Richmond, and The Museum of the Confederacy-Appomattox in Appomattox, Virginia 1201 East Clay Street Richmond VA 23219 500 Tredegar Street Richmond VA 23219 159 Horseshoe Road Appomattox VA 24522 https://acwm.org/

The Citadel Archives and Museum	171 Moultrie Street Charleston SC 29409 http://library.citadel.edu/archives
Civil War Library & Museum of Philadelphia	1805 Pine Street Philadelphia PA 19103 http://civilwarmuseumphila.org/
Confederate Memorial Hall Museum	929 Camp St., New Orleans LA 70130 http://confederatemuseum.com/visit-us/
Texas Heritage Museum (formerly the Confederate Research Center)	112 Lamar Drive Hillsboro TX 76645 https://tshaonline.org/handbook/online/articles/lbc04
Joshua L. Chamberlain Civil War Museum,	226 Maine Street Brunswick ME 04011 http://pejepscothistorical.org/chamberlain/jlc
Grand Army of the Republic Civil War Museum and Library	4278 Griscom Street Philadelphia PA 19124-3954 http://garmuslib.org/
National Civil War Naval Museum	1002 Victory Drive Columbus GA 31901 http://www.portcolumbus.org/
National Infantry Museum and Soldier Center (Fort Benning)	1775 Legacy Way Columbus GA 31903 http://www.nationalinfantrymuseum.org/
National Civil War Museum	1 Lincoln Circle Harrisburg PA 17103 http://www.nationalcivilwarmuseum.org/
National Museum of American History (Smithsonian)	at Constitution Avenue Northwest between 12 th and 14 th Streets Washington, DC https://www.si.edu/
Pamplin Historical Park	6125 Boydton Plank Road Petersburg VA 23803 http://www.pamplinpark.org/
Rock Island Arsenal Museum	1 Rock Island Arsenal Building 60 – 3500 North Avenue Rock Island IL 61299-5000 http://www.arsenalhistoricalsociety.org/museum/
U.S. Army Military History Institute of the U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center	Pennsylvania State University 329F 1 ST Building University Park, PA 16802 https://www.clir.org/hiddencollections/register/hc.0214
U.S. Army Ordnance Museum,	U.S. Army Ordnance Center and School, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21005 http://www.ordmusfound.org/
U.S. Army Quartermaster Museum	1201 22 nd Street Fort Lee VA 23801 http://www.qmmuseum.lee.army.mil/main.html?n=1
National Museum of the U.S. Navy	9 th and M Streets SE Building 76

	Washington DC 20374 https://www.history.navy.mil/content/history/museums/nmusn.html
U.S. National and State Military Parks	Most National Military Parks have visitors' centers where uniforms and accoutrements are displayed. Major museums are located at Andersonville, Chickamauga, Chattanooga, Antietam, Gettysburg, Shiloh, Fredericksburg & Spotsylvania, Harpers Ferry and Vicksburg (USS Cairo).
VMI Museum at the Virginia Military Institute,	415 Letcher Avenue Lexington VA 24450 http://www.vmi.edu/museums-and-archives/vmi-museum/
West Point Museum at the United States Military Academy	681 Hardee Place West Point NY 10996 http://www.westpoint.army.mil/museum.html
Wisconsin Veterans Museum Research Center	30 West Mifflin Street Madison WI 53703 http://www.wisvetsmuseum.com/collections/search/library/

Organizations

Organization Name	Description, Contact Information and Website
American Society of Military Insignia Collectors (ASMIC)	The ASMIC was founded in 1937 and publishes a quarterly journal <i>The Trading Post</i> . Their website is: http://www.asmic.org/default.aspx
Association of American Military Uniform Collectors (AAMUC)	The AAMUC was founded in 1977 by a group of collectors and publishes the quarterly newsletter, <i>Footlocker</i> . Their website is http://www.aamuc.org/
Society of American Bayonet Collectors.	The Society of American Bayonet Collectors is dedicated to the study, collecting and preservation of antique and modern bayonets. Their website is http://bayonetcollectors.org/

Web Resources

URL	Name and description
http://adolphusconfederateuniforms.com	Adolphus Confederate Uniforms contains an incredible amount of information about Confederate uniforms and accoutrements available in downloadable articles and books.
http://www.cowanauctions.com/	Cowan's Auctions offers many Civil War related auction items in catalog or online through their website.
http://www.civilwardealers.com/	Illustrated directory of Civil War dealers & collectors.
http://www.gunshows-usa.com/	Gunshows-usa.com lists gun shows throughout the United States by date and location and is updated weekly.
http://www.historicgraphics.com/	Historic Graphics offers services and materials relating to images and publications about American history.
http://www.krausebooks.com/	Krause Books produces militaria price guides.
https://militaryimages.atavist.com/uniforms-history-winter-2016	McAfee, Michael J., "Hungarian Connection to the Union Army's Official Hat."

Other Sources

Name	Description, Contact information including address, email
Artilleryman Magazine	<i>Artilleryman Magazine</i> has a 35 year index of articles about artillery from the Revolutionary War to World War II including extensive material on Civil War artillery. http://artillerymanmagazine.com/
Civil War Navy, The Magazine	<i>Civil War Navy, The Magazine</i> has been published since 2004. Their website is http://www.civilwarnavy.com/
Frank Leslie's Illustrated Weekly	<i>Frank Leslie's Illustrated Weekly</i> , 1861-1865 contains contemporary images of uniforms and accoutrements. Issues can be viewed on-line. http://www.accessible-

	archives.com/collections/frank-leslies-weekly/
Harper's Weekly	<i>Harper's Weekly</i> , 1861-1865 1865 contains contemporary images of uniforms and accoutrements. Issues can be viewed on-line. http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/serial?id=harpersweekly
North South Trader's Magazine	<i>North South Trader's Magazine</i> has published articles since 1973 covering many aspects of Civil War uniforms and accoutrements. Their website which lists all their publications is: http://www.nstcivilwar.com/
Military Collector & Historian	<i>Military Collector and Historian</i> is the journal of The Company of Military Historians and has published numerous articles covering many aspects of Civil War uniforms and accoutrements. Their website which lists all their publications is: http://www.military-historians.org/publications/journal/journals_earch.htm
Military Images Magazine	Military Images: Documenting the Photographic History of the U.S. Soldier and Sailor www.militaryimagesmagazines.com

Scholars

Name	Email
Alan Aimone	Aimoneappraisal@gmail.com

Topic Précis

The best single study about Civil War uniforms and equipment is by a founder of the Company of Military Historians and former West Point Museum Director, Fred Todd: *American Military Equipage, 1851-1872*. The illustrated three volume work is enhanced by the drawings and research of museum curators, artists and historians: Maria Todd, George Woodbridge, Lee Wallace, Jr. Michael McAfee and Fred Chapman. The volumes are arranged by topics and each individual state's variation of issued uniforms,

accoutrements and equipment is identified. Shorter surveys are available through Ron Field's *Uniforms of the Civil War* and artist historian Don Troiani's *Regiments and Uniforms of the Civil War*. This essay discusses the uniforms and accoutrements of the Civil War by focusing on publications, primary sources like museum collections and web resources for the various sub topics including general publications, buttons, image sources, Confederate accoutrements, Confederate uniforms, Union accoutrements, Union badges and insignia, Union uniforms, museums and more. Published with the essay is a 25 page Resources document which provides a wealth of sources of information on Civil War uniforms and equipment.
